

2016年経済第1問

 数理
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1 数列 $\{a_n\}$ は

$$a_1 = 5, \quad a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2 = \frac{2}{3} a_n a_{n+1} \quad (n = 1, 2, 3, \dots)$$

をみたすとする。次の問いに答えよ。

- (1) a_2, a_3 を求めよ。
 (2) a_{n+2} を a_n, a_{n+1} を用いて表せ。
 (3) 一般項 a_n を求めよ。

$$(1) a_1^2 = \frac{2}{3} a_1 a_2 \text{ より, } 25 = \frac{10}{3} a_2 \quad \therefore a_2 = \frac{15}{2} \text{ ,,}$$

$$a_1^2 + a_2^2 = \frac{2}{3} a_2 a_3 \text{ より, } 25 + \frac{225}{4} = 5a_3 \quad \therefore a_3 = \frac{65}{4} \text{ ,,}$$

$$(2) a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2 = \frac{2}{3} a_n a_{n+1} \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2 + a_{n+1}^2 = \frac{2}{3} a_{n+1} a_{n+2} \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} - \textcircled{1} \text{ より, } a_{n+1}^2 = \frac{2}{3} a_{n+1} a_{n+2} - \frac{2}{3} a_n a_{n+1}$$

$$\therefore a_{n+1} (a_{n+2} - a_n - \frac{3}{2} a_{n+1}) = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$a_1 = 5 \text{ より, } a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2 > 0 \text{ であるから, } a_n a_{n+1} > 0 \quad \therefore a_{n+1} \neq 0$$

$$\therefore \textcircled{3} \text{ より, } a_{n+2} = \frac{3}{2} a_{n+1} + a_n \quad (n = 1, 2, 3, \dots) \text{ ,,}$$

$$(3) (2) \text{ より, } a_{n+2} - 2a_{n+1} = -\frac{1}{2} (a_{n+1} - 2a_n)$$

$$\therefore \text{数列 } \{a_{n+1} - 2a_n\} \text{ は初項 } a_2 - 2a_1 = -\frac{5}{2}, \text{ 公比 } -\frac{1}{2} \text{ の等比数列}$$

$$\therefore a_{n+1} - 2a_n = -\frac{5}{2} \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} \quad \dots \textcircled{4}$$

$$\text{再び (2) より, } a_{n+2} + \frac{1}{2} a_{n+1} = 2(a_{n+1} + \frac{1}{2} a_n)$$

$$\therefore \text{数列 } \{a_{n+1} + \frac{1}{2} a_n\} \text{ は初項 } a_2 + \frac{1}{2} a_1 = 10, \text{ 公比 } 2 \text{ の等比数列}$$

$$\therefore a_{n+1} + \frac{1}{2} a_n = 10 \cdot 2^{n-1} \quad \dots \textcircled{5}$$

$$\textcircled{5} - \textcircled{4} \text{ より, } \frac{5}{2} a_n = 10 \cdot 2^{n-1} + \frac{5}{2} \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1}$$

$$\therefore a_n = 2^{n+1} + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} \quad (n = 1, 2, 3, \dots) \text{ ,,}$$