

2014年理系第5問

5  $f(x) = \int_x^{x+\frac{\pi}{3}} |\sin \theta| d\theta$  とおく.

(1)  $f'(x)$  を求めよ.(2)  $0 \leq x \leq \pi$  における  $f(x)$  の最大値と最小値, およびそのときの  $x$  を求めよ.(1)  $G'(\theta) = |\sin \theta|$  とする関数  $G(\theta)$  を用いると.

$$f(x) = G(x + \frac{\pi}{3}) - G(x)$$

$$\therefore f'(x) = |\sin(x + \frac{\pi}{3})| - |\sin x| \quad \text{—〃}$$

(2) (1)より  $f'(x) = 0$  とするものは.

- $0 \leq x \leq \frac{2}{3}\pi$  のとき  $\sin(x + \frac{\pi}{3}) - \sin x = 0$

$$\therefore \sin(x + \frac{2}{3}\pi) = 0 \quad \therefore x = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

- ~~$x = \frac{2}{3}\pi$~~

- $\frac{2}{3}\pi < x \leq \pi$  のとき.  $-\sin(x + \frac{\pi}{3}) - \sin x = 0$

$$\therefore \sqrt{3} \sin(x + \frac{\pi}{6}) = 0 \quad \therefore x = \frac{5}{6}\pi$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \text{最大値は } f(\frac{\pi}{3}) &= \int_{\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{2\pi}{3}} |\sin \theta| d\theta \\ &= \int_{\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{2\pi}{3}} \sin \theta d\theta \\ &= \left[ -\cos \theta \right]_{\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{2\pi}{3}} \\ &= 1 \quad \text{—〃} \end{aligned}$$

$x$	0	...	$\frac{\pi}{3}$	...	$\frac{5}{6}\pi$	...	$\pi$
$f'(x)$		+	0	-	0	+	
$f(x)$		↗	1	↘		↗	
			最大		$2 - \sqrt{3}$		最小

最小値は  ~~$f(\frac{\pi}{3})$~~ 

$$f(\frac{5}{6}\pi) = \int_{\frac{5}{6}\pi}^{\frac{7}{6}\pi} |\sin \theta| d\theta = 2 \int_{\frac{5}{6}\pi}^{\pi} \sin \theta d\theta$$

$$= 2 \left[ -\cos \theta \right]_{\frac{5}{6}\pi}^{\pi} = \underline{\underline{2 - \sqrt{3}}} \quad \text{—〃}$$