



2013年理系第1問

1 曲線 $y = \left| x - \frac{1}{x} \right|$ ($x > 0$) と直線 $y = 2$ で囲まれた領域の面積 S を求めよ.

$$y = \left| \frac{(x+1)(x-1)}{x} \right| \text{ であり. } x > 0, x+1 > 0 \text{ なので}$$

- $0 < x < 1$ のとき. $y = \frac{1}{x} - x \quad \therefore y' = -\frac{1}{x^2} - 1 < 0$
- $x > 1$ のとき. $y = x - \frac{1}{x} \quad \therefore y' = 1 + \frac{1}{x^2} > 0$

$0 < x < 1$ のとき. $y = 2$ との交点を求めると.

$$\frac{1}{x} - x = 2 \quad \therefore x^2 + 2x - 1 = 0$$

$$\therefore x = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4+4}}{2} = -1 \pm \sqrt{2} \quad 0 < x < 1 \text{ より } x = \sqrt{2} - 1 \quad \therefore (\sqrt{2} - 1, 2)$$

$x > 1$ のときは.

$$x - \frac{1}{x} = 2 \quad \therefore x^2 - 2x - 1 = 0$$

$$\therefore x = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{4+4}}{2} = 1 \pm \sqrt{2} \quad x > 1 \text{ より } x = 1 + \sqrt{2} \quad \therefore (\sqrt{2} + 1, 2)$$

$$\therefore S = \int_{\sqrt{2}-1}^1 2 - \left(\frac{1}{x} - x\right) dx + \int_1^{\sqrt{2}+1} 2 - \left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right) dx$$

$$= \left[2x - \log|x| + \frac{x^2}{2} \right]_{\sqrt{2}-1}^1 + \left[2x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \log|x| \right]_1^{\sqrt{2}+1}$$

$$= 2 + \frac{1}{2} - 2(\sqrt{2}-1) + \log(\sqrt{2}-1) - \frac{(\sqrt{2}-1)^2}{2} + 2(\sqrt{2}+1) \\ - \frac{1}{2}(\sqrt{2}+1)^2 + \log(\sqrt{2}+1) - 2 + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{2}}$$

x	(0)	\dots	1	\dots	$(+\infty)$
y'		$-$	\nearrow	$+$	
y	$(+\infty)$	\searrow	0	\nearrow	$(+\infty)$

