

2015年薬学部第3問

 数理  
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$$3 \quad \sin \theta - \cos \theta = \frac{1}{3} \quad (0 < \theta < \frac{3}{4}\pi) \text{ であるとする.}$$

$$(1) \quad \sin \theta \cos \theta \text{ の値は } \frac{\boxed{\text{ア}}}{\boxed{\text{イ}}} \text{ である.}$$

$$(2) \quad \sin^3 \theta - \cos^3 \theta = \frac{\boxed{\text{ウエ}}}{\boxed{\text{オカ}}}, \quad \sin^3 \theta + \cos^3 \theta = \frac{\boxed{\text{キ}}}{\boxed{\text{コサ}}} \text{ である.}$$

$$(3) \quad \tan \theta = \frac{\boxed{\text{シ}}}{\boxed{\text{ソ}}} + \sqrt{\frac{\boxed{\text{スセ}}}{\boxed{\text{タチ}}}} \text{ である.}$$

$$(1) \quad \sin \theta - \cos \theta = \frac{1}{3} \text{ の両辺を 2 乗して } 1 - 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta = \frac{1}{9}$$

$$\therefore \sin \theta \cos \theta = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad \sin^3 \theta - \cos^3 \theta &= (\sin \theta - \cos \theta)(\sin^2 \theta + \sin \theta \cos \theta + \cos^2 \theta) \\ &= \frac{1}{3} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{4}{9}\right) \\ &= \frac{13}{27} \end{aligned}$$

$$(\sin \theta + \cos \theta)^2 = 1 + 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta = \frac{17}{9}$$

$$\therefore \sin \theta + \cos \theta = \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\theta + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) > 0 \text{ より, } \sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{17}}{3}$$

$$\frac{\pi}{4} < \theta + \frac{\pi}{4} < \pi$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \sin^3 \theta + \cos^3 \theta &= (\sin \theta + \cos \theta)(\sin^2 \theta - \sin \theta \cos \theta + \cos^2 \theta) \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{17}}{3} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{4}{9}\right) \\ &= \frac{5\sqrt{17}}{27} \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) \quad \sin \theta - \cos \theta = \frac{1}{3} \text{ と } \sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{17}}{3} \text{ より, } \sin \theta = \frac{1 + \sqrt{17}}{6}, \quad \cos \theta = \frac{-1 + \sqrt{17}}{6}$$

$$\therefore \tan \theta = \frac{\frac{\sqrt{17} + 1}{6}}{\frac{\sqrt{17} - 1}{6}} = \frac{(\sqrt{17} + 1)^2}{(\sqrt{17} - 1)(\sqrt{17} + 1)} = \frac{18 + 2\sqrt{17}}{16} = \frac{9 + \sqrt{17}}{8}$$