

2014年文系第3問


 数理  
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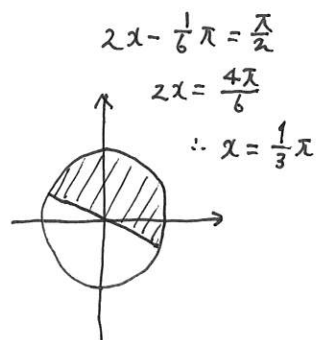
$$\boxed{3} \quad f(x) = \sqrt{3} \cos\left(2x - \frac{1}{2}\pi\right), \quad g(x) = \sin\left(2x - \frac{1}{2}\pi\right) \text{ とする.}$$

- (1)  $0 \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$  のとき,  $f(x) + g(x)$  の最大値とそのときの  $x$  の値を求めなさい.  
 (2)  $0 \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$  のとき,  $f(x)g(x)$  の最小値とそのときの  $x$  の値を求めなさい.

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad f(x) + g(x) &= \sqrt{3} \cos\left(2x - \frac{1}{2}\pi\right) + \sin\left(2x - \frac{1}{2}\pi\right) \\ &= 2 \left\{ \sin\left(2x - \frac{1}{2}\pi\right) \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \cos\left(2x - \frac{1}{2}\pi\right) \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \right\} \\ &= 2 \sin\left\{\left(2x - \frac{1}{2}\pi\right) + \frac{\pi}{3}\right\} \\ &= 2 \sin\left(2x - \frac{1}{6}\pi\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$-\frac{1}{6}\pi \leq 2x - \frac{1}{6}\pi \leq \frac{5}{6}\pi \quad \text{なので}$$

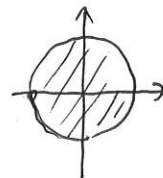
$$\underline{f(x) + g(x) \text{ の最大値は } 2 \text{ (} x = \frac{\pi}{3} \text{ のとき)}}$$



$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad f(x)g(x) &= \sqrt{3} \sin\left(2x - \frac{1}{2}\pi\right) \cos\left(2x - \frac{1}{2}\pi\right) \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sin(4x - \pi) \end{aligned}$$

$$-\pi \leq 4x - \pi \leq \pi$$

$$\therefore \underline{f(x)g(x) \text{ の最小値は } -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \text{ (} x = \frac{\pi}{8} \text{ のとき)}}$$



$$\begin{aligned} 4x - \pi &= -\frac{\pi}{2} \\ \therefore 4x &= \frac{\pi}{2} \\ x &= \frac{\pi}{8} \end{aligned}$$