



2015年第5問

5 $f(x)$, $g(x)$, $h(x)$ を

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2}(\cos x - \sin x)$$

$$g(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$

$$h(x) = \sin x$$

とおく. 3つの曲線 $y = f(x)$, $y = g(x)$, $y = h(x)$ の $0 \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$ を満たす部分を, それぞれ C_1 , C_2 , C_3 とする.

- (1) C_2 と C_3 の交点の座標を求めよ.
- (2) C_1 と C_3 の交点の x 座標を α とする. $\sin \alpha$, $\cos \alpha$ の値を求めよ.
- (3) C_1 , C_2 , C_3 によって囲まれる図形の面積を求めよ.

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) - \sin x = 0 &\iff -\frac{1}{2} \sin x + \frac{1}{2} \cos x = 0 \\ &\iff \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$0 \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ より, } -\frac{\pi}{4} \leq x - \frac{\pi}{4} \leq \frac{\pi}{4} \quad \therefore x = \frac{\pi}{4} \quad \underline{\text{交点は } \left(\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) \text{ 〃}}$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{1}{2}(\cos \alpha - \sin \alpha) = \sin \alpha \iff \cos \alpha = 3 \sin \alpha$$

$$\text{両辺を 2 乗して, } \cos^2 \alpha = 9 \sin^2 \alpha$$

$$\therefore \cos^2 \alpha = 9(1 - \cos^2 \alpha) \text{ より, } \cos^2 \alpha = \frac{9}{10}$$

$$0 \leq \alpha \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ より, } \underline{\cos \alpha = \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}}, \sin \alpha = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \text{ 〃}}$$

(3) 右のグラフより, 求める面積を S とすると.

$$S = \int_0^\alpha \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) - \frac{1}{2}(\cos x - \sin x) dx + \int_\alpha^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) - \sin x dx$$

$$= \int_0^\alpha \sin x dx + \int_\alpha^{\frac{\pi}{4}} -\frac{1}{2} \sin x + \frac{1}{2} \cos x dx$$

$$= [-\cos x]_0^\alpha + \frac{1}{2} [\cos x + \sin x]_\alpha^{\frac{\pi}{4}}$$

$$= -\cos \alpha + 1 + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \cos \alpha - \sin \alpha \right)$$

$$= -\frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}} + 1 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$= \underline{1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2} \text{ 〃}}$$

