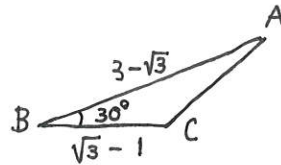


2013年文系第4問



4 $\triangle ABC$ は鈍角三角形で $B = 30^\circ$, $a = \sqrt{3} - 1$, $c = 3 - \sqrt{3}$ とする.

- (1) b の長さを求めなさい.
 (2) $\cos C$ を求めなさい.
 (3) $\triangle ABC$ の面積を求めなさい.



(1) 余弦定理より.

$$b^2 = (3 - \sqrt{3})^2 + (\sqrt{3} - 1)^2 - 2(3 - \sqrt{3})(\sqrt{3} - 1) \cos 30^\circ$$

$$= 12 - 6\sqrt{3} + 4 - 2\sqrt{3} - (12 - 6\sqrt{3})$$

$$= 4 - 2\sqrt{3}$$

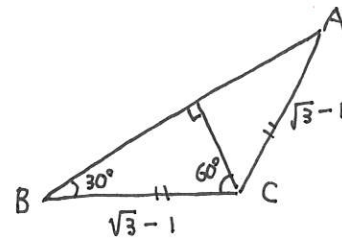
$$\therefore b = \sqrt{4 - 2\sqrt{3}}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{\sqrt{3} - 1}} \quad "$$

(2) 左の図のように (1) より

$$CB = CA$$

$$\therefore \angle C = 120^\circ \quad \therefore \cos C = \underline{\underline{-\frac{1}{2}}} \quad "$$



(3) $S = \frac{1}{2} \cdot (\sqrt{3} - 1)^2 \cdot \sin 120^\circ$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \cdot (4 - 2\sqrt{3})$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{3} - 3}{2}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{\sqrt{3} - \frac{3}{2}}} \quad "$$